ISRAEL CANCER RESEARCH FUND, INC. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

ISRAEL CANCER RESEARCH FUND, INC. FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Trustees Israel Cancer Research Fund, Inc.

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Israel Cancer Research Fund, Inc. (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Israel Cancer Research Fund, Inc. as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Israel Cancer Research Fund, Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Israel Cancer Research Fund, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.



Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Israel Cancer Research Fund, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant
 accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the
 financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Israel Cancer Research Fund, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Braintree, Massachusetts

Citim Coopermané Caupany, LAP

July 26, 2024

ISRAEL CANCER RESEARCH FUND, INC. STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

	_	2023	_	2022
<u>ASSETS</u>				
Cash and cash equivalents Investments in marketable securities, at fair value Investment, at cost Unconditional promises to give, net Prepaid expenses and other current assets Property and equipment, net Operating lease right-of-use assets Deposits	\$	5,600,057 10,240,998 400,000 2,204,696 64,769 185,978 528,387 27,234	\$	2,461,262 11,471,988 - 1,805,098 81,596 243,317 221,780 46,123
TOTAL ASSETS	\$_	19,252,119	\$_	16,331,164
Liabilities: Accounts payable and accrued expenses	<u>ΓS</u> \$	127,141	\$	119,675
Research grants payable Operating lease liabilities Refundable advances Finance lease liability	₩ 	2,422,500 557,685 - 177,538	₽	1,518,334 257,579 292,544 236,038
Total liabilities	_	3,284,864	_	2,424,170
Commitments and contingencies (Notes 7, 10 and 14)				
Net assets: Without donor restrictions With donor restrictions	_	7,515,370 8,451,885	_	6,774,316 7,132,678
Total net assets	_	15,967,255	_	13,906,994
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$_	19,252,119	\$_	16,331,164

ISRAEL CANCER RESEARCH FUND, INC. STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

		D	Without Donor estrictions		With Donor Restrictions		Total
			.csurcuons		CSUICUOIIS		TOTAL
Revenues and public support:							
Contributions, legacies and bequests		\$	1,483,976	\$	4,434,900	\$	5,918,876
Investment income			154,299		44,681		198,980
Realized and unrealized gain on			400 055		45 00 0		400 55 0
investments			623,975		65,803		689,778
Special events: Special event income	\$ 2,098,209						
Less: cost of direct benefit to donors	210,857						
Less. cost of direct belieff to dollors							
Special events income, net			1,887,352		-		1,887,352
Donated services			332,358		-		332,358
Net assets released from restrictions		_	3,226,177	_	(3,226,177)	_	
Total revenues and public support		_	7,708,137	_	1,319,207	_	9,027,344
Expenses:							
Program services:							
Research			4,414,950		-		4,414,950
Public information		_	186,227	_	-	_	186,227
Total program services		_	4,601,177	_			4,601,177
Supporting services:							
Management and general			702,792		_		702,792
Fundraising			1,663,114		-		1,663,114
Total supporting services			2,365,906		_		2,365,906
		_				_	
Total expenses		_	6,967 <u>,</u> 083	_		_	6,967,083
Changes in net assets			741,054		1,319,207		2,060,261
Net assets - beginning of year		_	6,774,316	_	7,132,678	_	13,906,994
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR		\$_	7,515,370	\$_	8,451,885	\$	15,967,255

ISRAEL CANCER RESEARCH FUND, INC. STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

		Without Donor Restrictions		With Donor Restrictions			Total
Revenues and public support:							
Contributions, legacies and bequests		\$	1,471,376	\$	2,341,428	\$	3,812,804
Investment income			147,818		35,008		182,826
Realized and unrealized loss on							
investments			(595,251)		(12,262)		(607,513)
Special events:	# 2.224.45.4						
Special event income	\$ 2,236,654						
Less: cost of direct benefit to donors	<u> 188,577</u>						
Special events income, net			2,048,077		-		2,048,077
Donated services			378,554		-		378,554
Other income			-		-		-
Net assets released from restrictions		_	2,553,411	_	(2,553,411)	_	
Total revenues and public support		_	6,003,985	_	(189,237)	_	5,814,748
Expenses:							
Program services:							
Research			4,418,313		-		4,418,313
Public information		_	185 , 049	_		_	185 <u>,</u> 049
Total program services		_	4,603,362	_		_	4,603,362
Supporting services:							
Management and general			691,805		-		691,805
Fundraising		_	1,604,113	_		_	1,604,113
Total supporting services		_	2,295,918	_		_	2,295,918
Total expenses		_	6,899,280	_		_	6,899,280
Changes in net assets			(895,295)		(189,237)		(1,084,532)
Net assets - beginning of year		_	7,669,611	_	7,321,915	_	14,991,526
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR		\$_	6,774,316	\$_	7,132,678	\$_	13,906,994

ISRAEL CANCER RESEARCH FUND, INC. STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

		Program Services Supporting Services			Supporting Services			
	Research	Public Information	Total	Management and General	Fundraising	Direct Benefit to Donors	Total	Total
Compensation and related expenses: Salaries and wages Payroll taxes Employee benefits	\$ 423,95 27,70 63,70	7 9,293	\$ 565,846 37,000 76,258	\$ 292,275 20,325 27,134	\$ 911,557 63,881 93,921	\$ - - -	\$ 1,203,832 \$ 84,206 <u>121,055</u>	1,769,678 121,206 197,313
Total compensation and related expenses Research grants awarded Occupancy Professional fees:	515,36 3,461,66 46,93	6 -	679,104 3,461,666 56,323	339,734 - 38,450	1,069,359 - 81,198	- - -	1,409,093 - 119,648	2,088,197 3,461,666 175,971
Accounting and legal Consulting Outside services	- 5,22 7,09		- 5,222 7,097	66,477 105,426 8,045	12,543 58,613 81,560	-	79,020 164,039 89,605	79,020 169,261 96,702
Office and administration Meals and entertainment	6,93 1,24	0 1,373 3 961	8,303 2,204	26,509 2,389	126,956 27,530	- 210,857	153,465 240,776	161,768 242,980
Travel Conferences, meetings and event space Advertising and public relations	8,86 17,23 10,36	4 -	17,506 17,234 10,391	539 - 6,621	17,069 151,386 18,610	- - -	17,608 151,386 25,231	35,114 168,620 35,622
Information technology Bad debts	7,75		9,576	43,995 3,602	8,966	-	52,961 3,602	62,537 3,602
Total expenses before depreciation and donated services Depreciation	4,088,68 1,41	1 282	4,274,626 1,693	641,787 61,005	1,653,790 1,824	210,857	2,506,434 62,829	6,781,060 64,522
Donated services Total expenses Less: expenses included with revenues on the	<u>324,85</u> 4,414,95		<u>324,858</u> 4,601,177	702,792	7,500 1,663,114	210,857	7,500 2,576,763	332,358 7,177,940
statement of activities TOTAL FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES	<u> </u>		<u>-</u> \$ <u>4,601,177</u>	<u>-</u> \$ <u>702,792</u>	<u>-</u> \$ <u>1,663,114</u>	210,857 \$	210,857 \$ 2,365,906 \$	210,857 6,967,083

ISRAEL CANCER RESEARCH FUND, INC. STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	F	Program Services						
		Public		Management	- · · ·	Direct Benefit		
	Research	Information	Total	and General	Fundraising	to Donors	Total	Total
Compensation and related expenses: Salaries and wages	\$ 425,778					\$ -	\$ 1,200,642 \$	
Payroll taxes Employee benefits	26,114 65,067	9,086 13,653	35,200 78,720	21,666 34,253	59,450 87,935	<u> </u>	81,116 122,188	116,316 200,908
Total compensation and related expenses	516,959	162,431	679,390	377,737	1,026,209	-	1,403,946	2,083,336
Research grants awarded	3,306,666	-	3,306,666	-	-	-	-	3,306,666
Occupancy	63,743	12,792	76,535	82,610	79,191	-	161,801	238,336
Rent	61,814	12,405	74,219	63,880	76,794	-	140,674	214,893
Utilities	1,929	387	2,316	1,278	2,397	-	3,675	5,991
Property and casualty insurance	-	-	-	17,452	-	-	17,452	17,452
Professional fees:								
Accounting and legal	-	-	-	48,517	4,268	-	52,785	52,785
Consulting	12,533	-	12,533	8,133	67,110	-	75,243	87,776
Outside services	25,625	-	25,625	15,961	87,604	-	103,565	129,190
Office and administration	7,822	1,409	9,231	50,640	110,860	-	161,500	170,731
Bank charges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meals and entertainment	-	236	236	1,682	41,766	188,577	232,025	232,261
Travel	29,420	245	29,665	291	25,576	-	25,867	55,532
Conferences and meetings	41,656	-	41,656	-	94,560	-	94,560	136,216
Advertising and public relations	790	-	790	14,939	12,357	-	27,296	28,086
Information technology	5,246	1,053	6,299	47,796	7,001	-	54,797	61,096
Bad debts	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	20,675	<u> </u>	_	20,675	20,675
Total expenses before depreciation and								
donated services	4,010,460	178,166	4,188,626	668,981	1,556,502	188,577	2,414,060	6,602,686
Depreciation	34,299	6,883	41,182	22,824	42,611	-	65,435	106,617
Donated services	373,554		373,554		5,000		5,000	378,554
Total expenses Less: expenses included with revenues on the	4,418,313	185,049	4,603,362	691,805	1,604,113	188,577	2,484,495	7,087,857
statement of activities		<u> </u>				188,577	188,577	188,577
TOTAL FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES	\$ 4,418,313	\$ <u>185,049</u> \$	4,603,362	\$ <u>691,805</u>	\$ <u>1,604,113</u>	\$	\$ <u>2,295,918</u> \$	6,899,280

ISRAEL CANCER RESEARCH FUND, INC. STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

		2023		2022
Cash flows from operating activities:				
Changes in net assets	\$	2,060,261	\$	(1,084,532)
Adjustments to reconcile changes in net assets to net cash				,
provided by (used in) operating activities:				
Depreciation		64,522		106,617
Bad debt expense		3,602		20,675
Non-cash lease expense		142, 670		191,021
Donated marketable securities		(60,779)		(130,163)
Net realized and unrealized (gain) loss on investments		(689,778)		607,513
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:				
Unconditional promises to give		(403,200)		224,960
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		51,959		25,379
Deposits		18,889		2,364
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		(27,662)		52,898
Research grants payable		904,163		178,334
Operating lease liabilities		(149,171)		(214,209)
Refundable advances	_	(292,544)	_	
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		1,622,932	_	(19,143)
Cash flows from investing activities:				
Purchases of investments		(8,120,797)		(5,146,050)
Proceeds from sales and redemptions of investments		9,702,344		4,814,295
Purchase of property		(7,184)		
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities		1,574,363		(331,755)
Cash wood in financing activities				
Cash used in financing activities: Repayment of finance lease obligations		(58,500)		(53,479)
repayment of infance lease obligations	-	(30,300)		(33,47)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		3,138,795		(404,377)
Cash and cash equivalents - beginning of year		2,461,262	_	2,865,639
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - END OF YEAR	\$	5,600,057	\$	2,461,262
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:				
Cash paid during the year for interest	\$_	7,476	\$	8 , 997
Supplemental disclosures of noncash investing and financing activities. Operating lease liability and right-of-use assets recognized in	es:			
connection with implementation of ASC 842 on January 1, 2022	•		Φ	460 DED
Modification of finance lease	ф <u> —</u>		Φ_	469,050 23,596
Modification of imatice lease	₽_	_	₽	<i>43,390</i>

NOTE 1. NATURE OF ACTIVITIES

Israel Cancer Research Fund, Inc. (the "Organization") was created as a nonprofit corporation in August 1975 to support cancer research in Israel. The Organization is supported primarily through donor contributions, maintains chapters and offices in New York, California, Illinois, Connecticut, and Florida, and has affiliates in Toronto, Montreal and Tel Aviv. The Organization has invested in 2,800 projects conducted by scientists at all of the major research centers in Israel. Scientists funded by the Organization are consistently at the forefront of cancer research with globally significant discoveries. Development of certain cancer drugs reflects research supported by the Organization as does CAR T-cell therapy. Numerous internationally prominent Israeli cancer researchers, including recipients of the Nobel Prize, acknowledge the Organization's endorsement and funding as essential to their success, particularly at the earliest stages of their careers.

NOTE 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Organization have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP"). The significant accounting policies followed are described below to enhance the usefulness of the financial statements to the reader.

Basis of Presentation

Financial statements prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP require the Organization to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to the following net assets classifications:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions - Net assets available for use in general operations and not subject to donor (or certain grantor) restrictions. These net assets may be used at the discretion of the Organization's management and the board of trustees. The board of trustees may designate portions of these net assets as board-designated for various purposes.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions - Net assets subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. Donor-imposed restrictions are released when a restriction expires, that is, when the stipulated time has elapsed, when the stipulated purpose for which the resource was restricted has been fulfilled, or both.

Revenues are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions unless the use of the related assets is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. Expenses are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions. Gains and losses on assets or liabilities are reported as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulation or by law. Expirations of restrictions on net assets (i.e., the donor stipulated purpose has been fulfilled and/or the stipulated time period has elapsed) are reported as net assets released from restrictions.

NOTE 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements and related disclosures in accordance with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting periods. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Revenue Recognition

The Organization recognizes revenue in accordance with Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") No. 2018-08, Clarifying the Scope and Accounting Guidance for Contributions Received and Contributions Made (Topic 958) ("ASU 2018-08"), which provides guidance for determining whether a transaction should be accounted for as a contribution or an exchange transaction, and whether a contribution is conditional or unconditional.

Contributions of cash and other assets are presented as restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Contributions, including unconditional promises to give, are recognized as revenues in the period received. Conditional promises to give, that is, those with a measurable performance or other barrier, are not recognized until they become unconditional, that is, at the time when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met.

Grants and contributions of assets other than cash are reported at their estimated fair value. Contributions to be received after one year are discounted at an appropriate discount rate commensurate with the risk involved. Amortization of the discount is recorded as additional contribution revenue in accordance with donor-imposed restrictions, if any, on the contributions. An allowance for uncollectible contributions receivable is provided based upon management's judgment of potential defaults.

Contributions received whereby the principal portion is required to be held in perpetuity are recorded as net assets with donor restrictions. The purposes for which the income and net appreciation arising from the underlying assets may be used depend on the wishes of those donors. Those earnings are classified as either with or without donor restrictions in the accompanying statements of activities, pending appropriation by the board of trustees.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

For purposes of the statements of cash flows, the Organization considers all investments with an initial maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

NOTE 2. <u>SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)</u>

<u>Investments in Marketable Securities</u>

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 5 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Organization's gains and losses on investments bought and sold, as well as held, during the year.

Fair Value Measurements

The Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 820, Fair Value Measurement, establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). Categorization within the valuation hierarchy is based upon the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. Under this standard, fair value is defined as the exit price, or the amount that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants as of the measurement date.

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC 820 are described as follows:

Level 1 inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Organization has the ability to access.

Level 2 inputs to the valuation methodology include: quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

NOTE 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Investment Using the Cost Method

The Organization accounts for its investment in shares of Precure LTD using the cost method. Under this method, the investment is measured at historical cost and may be adjusted for observable price changes and any subsequent impairment.

Property and Equipment

The Organization capitalizes all property and equipment that materially prolong the useful lives of assets. Maintenance and repairs are expensed as incurred. Property and equipment are carried at cost or, if donated, at the fair value at the date of donation. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method. Leasehold improvements are depreciated over the lesser of the asset's useful life or the term of the lease. When property and equipment are retired, sold, or otherwise disposed of, the asset's carrying amount and related accumulated depreciation are removed from the accounts and any gain or loss is included in the Organization's statements of activities.

Leases

The Organization has operating lease agreements for certain buildings under terms ranging up to seven years. The Organization determines if an arrangement is a lease at the inception of the contract. At the lease commencement date, each lease is evaluated to determine whether it will be classified as an operating or finance lease. For leases with a lease term of 12 months or less (a "Short-term" lease), any fixed lease payments are recognized on a straight-line basis over such term, and are not recognized on the balance sheet.

Lease terms include the noncancellable portion of the underlying leases along with any reasonably certain lease periods associated with available renewal periods, termination options and purchase options. The Organization has lease agreements with lease and non-lease components, which are generally accounted for separately with amounts allocated to the lease and non-lease components based on stand-alone prices. The Organization uses the risk-free discount rate when the rate implicit in the lease is not readily determinable at the commencement date in determining the present value of lease payments.

Leases with an initial term of 12 months or less are not recorded on the balance sheet; the Organization recognizes lease expense for these leases on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Long-Lived Assets

The Organization reviews its long-lived assets for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amounts of the assets may not be fully recoverable. If the total of the expected undiscounted future net cash flows is less than the carrying amount of the asset, a loss is recognized for any excess of the carrying amount over the fair value of the asset. During the year ended December 31, 2023, the Organization did not record any material impairment charges.

NOTE 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Donated Assets

Donated marketable securities and other noncash donations are recorded as contributions at their fair values at the date of donation.

Donated Services

The Organization recognizes contributions of services only if the services received (a) create or enhance nonfinancial assets or (b) require specialized skills, are provided by individuals possessing those skills and would typically need to be purchased if not provided by donation.

The Organization was provided professional services to assist with the awarding of research grants at no charge. The value of such services was computed based on the hourly rates of scientists participating on the Scientific Review Panel for the awarding of research grants (see Note 10). For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Organization received \$332,358 and \$378,554, respectively, in program research services which are reflected as "Donated services" in the accompanying statements of activities and functional expenses.

In addition, a number of unpaid volunteers have made or have agreed to make significant contributions of their time to the Organization. The value of such contributions is not reflected in the accompanying financial statements since these services do not require specialized skills. The Organization estimates that approximately 2,750 hours were donated by these volunteers.

Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of providing various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the accompanying statements of activities and functional expenses. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the program and supporting services in reasonable amounts and ratios determined by management.

The expenses that are allocated include the following:

Expense	Method of Allocation
Salaries and employee benefits	Time and effort
Research grants	Directly charged
Professional fees	Directly charged
Occupancy	Time and effort
Conference, meetings	Directly charged

NOTE 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Income Tax Status

The Organization is a not-for-profit organization and is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, and from state income taxes.

The Organization recognizes and measures its unrecognized tax benefits in accordance with FASB ASC 740, *Income Taxes*. Under this guidance, the Organization assesses the likelihood, based on their technical merit, that tax positions will be sustained upon examination based on the facts, circumstances, and information available at the end of each period. The measurement of unrecognized tax benefits is adjusted when new information is available or when an event occurs that requires a change.

Management has evaluated the Organization's tax positions and has concluded that the Organization has taken no uncertain tax positions that require adjustment to the financial statements.

Subsequent Events

In accordance with FASB ASC 855, Subsequent Events, the Organization has evaluated subsequent events through July 26, 2024, the date on which these financial statements were available to be issued. There were no material subsequent events that required recognition or additional disclosure in these financial statements.

NOTE 3. <u>LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY</u>

Financial assets available to meet general

expenditures over the next 12 months

The following represents the Organization's financial assets as of December 31, 2023:

Financial assets at year end:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	5,600,057
Investments		10,240,998
Unconditional promises to give, net	_	2,204,696
Total financial assets at year end		18,045,751
Less: amounts not available to be used within one		
year - net assets with donors restrictions		8,451,885
Less: board-designated portion of endowment		1,148,656
Plus: net assets with purpose restrictions to be met in		
less than a year	_	1,088,666

As part of the Organization's liquidity management, it has a goal to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities and other obligations come due. In addition, excess cash is invested in short-term investments, including stocks, mutual funds, U.S. Treasury Bills, and money market accounts. Board-designated endowment funds totaling \$1,148,656 are available to the Organization for operations upon approval of the Board of Trustees.

9,533,876

NOTE 4. UNCONDITIONAL PROMISES TO GIVE

Unconditional promises to give at December 31, 2023 and 2022, are as follows:

		2023		2022
Receivable in less than one year Receivable in one to five years	\$	1,376,877 1,090,500	\$	1,227,564 796,000
Total unconditional promises to give		2,467,377		2,023,564
Less: unamortized discount Less: allowances for uncollectible promises to give	_	174 , 281 88 , 400	_	123,166 95,300
Net unconditional promises to give at December 31	\$_	2,204,696	\$_	1,805,098

Unconditional promises to give due in more than one year are reflected at the net present value of estimated future cash flows using discount rates of 1.47% to 6.2% depending upon the date pledged.

As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, 73% and 70% of the Organization's receivables from unconditional promises to give were from two donors.

Based on management's past experience, the aging of receivables and subsequent receipts, \$88,400 and \$95,300 has been reserved for doubtful collections of promises to give at December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

NOTE 5. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Assets and liabilities measured at fair value are based on one or more of three valuation techniques identified in the table below. The valuation techniques are as follows:

- (a) *Market approach*. Prices and other relevant information generated by market transactions involving identical or comparable assets or liabilities;
- (b) Cost approach. Amount that would be required to replace the service capacity of an asset (replacement cost); and
- (c) *Income approach.* Techniques to convert future amounts to a single present amount based on market expectations (including present value techniques, option-pricing and excess earnings models).

NOTE 5. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

The following table summarizes the Organization's assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis, using the fair value hierarchy, as of December 31, 2023:

	Level 1: Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical	Level 2: Significant Other Observable	Level 3: Significant Unobservable	Total at December 31,	Valuation
<u>Description</u>	Assets	Inputs	Inputs	2023	Technique
Exchange-traded fund - growth Fixed income securities: Corporate bonds U.S. government bonds	\$ 1,958,753 - -	\$ - 6,208,332 1,156,551	\$ -	\$ 1,958,753 6,208,332 1,156,551	(a) (a) (a)
Israel government bonds		917,362	_	917,362	(a)
Total	\$ <u>1,958,753</u>	\$ <u>8,282,245</u>	\$	\$ <u>10,240,998</u>	

The following table summarizes the Organization's assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis, using the fair value hierarchy, as of December 31, 2022:

	Level 1:				
	Quoted				
	Prices in	Level 2:			
	Active	Significant	Level 3:		
	Markets for	Other	Significant	Total at	
	Identical	Observable	Unobservable	December 31,	Valuation
<u>Description</u>	Assets	Inputs	Inputs	2022	<u>Technique</u>
Exchange-traded fund -		_	_		_
growth	\$ 1,575,994	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,575,994	(a)
Fixed income securities:					
Corporate bonds	-	7,654,859	-	7,654,859	
U.S. government bonds	-	1,325,816	-	1,325,816	(a)
Israel government bonds		915,319		915,319	(a)
Total	\$ <u>1,575,994</u>	\$ <u>9,895,994</u>	\$	\$ <u>11,471,988</u>	

The following are descriptions of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in methodologies used at December 31, 2023:

Exchange-traded funds are valued at quoted market prices, which represent the values of the underlying securities in such funds.

U.S. government and Israel bonds are valued based on the last reported bid price provided by broker-dealers.

Corporate bonds are valued using pricing models maximizing the use of observable inputs for similar securities. This includes basing value on yields currently available on comparable securities of issuers with similar credit ratings.

NOTE 5. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Organization believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with those of other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

During the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, there were no transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy.

NOTE 6. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, property and equipment consisted of the following:

		2023		2022
Computer equipment and software	\$	114,620	\$	126,913
Furniture and fixtures		22,420		23,300
Leasehold improvements		-		6,357
Computer equipment, finance lease asset		310,377		310,377
		447,417		466,947
Less: accumulated depreciation	_	261,439	_	223,630
	\$	185 , 978	\$	243,317

Depreciation expense amounted to \$64,522 and \$106,617 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. These amounts include \$60,176 and \$56,933 for the years December 31, 2023 and 2022, related to equipment under finance leases. Accumulated amortization associated with assets under finance leases for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, was \$139,869 and \$79,693, respectively.

NOTE 7. RESEARCH GRANTS PAYABLE

Grants Authorized but Unpaid

Grants of \$2,422,500 and \$1,518,334, authorized but not disbursed as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, are reported as liabilities in the accompanying statements of financial position.

Conditional Grants

Conditional grant obligations of \$2,766,666 as of December 31, 2023, which are not included in the accompanying statements of financial position, are dependent upon approval by the Scientific Review Panel and the Organization's ability to pay.

Awarded obligations by grant year, which generally runs from September through August, as of December 31, 2023, are as follows:

	Expected		
Grant Year		Awards	
2024-25	\$	2,226,666	
2025-26		540,000	
	\$ <u></u>	2,766,666	

NOTE 8. <u>NET ASSETS</u>

Net assets at December 31, 2023 and 2022, consisted of:

		2023		2022
Net assets without donor restrictions: Undesignated Board-designated endowment Net investment in property and equipment	\$	6,180,736 1,148,656 185,978	\$	5,782,946 748,053 243,317
Total net assets without donor restrictions	\$	7,515,370	\$	6,774,316
Net assets with donor restrictions: Subject to expenditure for specified purposes: Grant awards and other program activities Subject to the Organization's spending policy and appropriation:	\$	5,683,465	\$	4,488,003
Accumulated gains on funds restricted in perpetuity Endowment funds restricted in perpetuity	_	219,128 2,549,292	_	95,383 2,549,292
Total net assets with donor restrictions	\$	8,451,885	\$	7,132,678

NOTE 9. <u>ENDOWMENT FUNDS</u>

On September 17, 2010, New York State enacted the New York Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act ("NYPMIFA"). The Organization and its board of trustees have interpreted NYPMIFA as requiring the preservation in perpetuity of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not comprised of net assets with donor restrictions of a perpetual nature, represents net assets with donor restrictions which will be released from restriction upon appropriation for expenditure by the Organization in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by NYPMIFA.

Donor-restricted endowment funds are invested in money market, exchange-traded and fixed income instruments pursuant to the Organization's investment and spending objectives of subjecting the funds to low investment risk and providing current income.

NOTE 9. ENDOWMENT FUNDS (CONTINUED)

The composition of endowment net assets for these funds and the changes in endowment net assets as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, are as follows:

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Endowment net assets - January 1, 2022	\$ 1,118,106	\$ 2,635,190	\$ 3,753,296
Investment income	36,713	35,008	71,721
Net depreciation	(406,766)	(12,262)	(419,028)
Endowment net assets - December 31, 2022	748,053	2,657,936	3,405,989
Investment income	44,669	44,681	89,350
Net appreciation	355,934	65,803	421,737
Endowment net assets - December 31, 2023	\$ <u>1,148,656</u>	\$ <u>2,768,420</u>	\$ <u>3,917,076</u>

NOTE 10. PROGRAMMATIC ACTIVITIES

Research

The Organization annually awards grants to research scientists in Israel. Scientists send proposals to the Organization. These proposals are then graded and scored by the Organization's Scientific Review Panel. The scored proposals are then evaluated and prioritized for funding by the Organization's International Scientific Council, which presents its recommendations to the Organization's International Board of Trustees, through its chairman, for approval.

Grants are made by the Organization based on the evaluations of the International Scientific Council and the amount of funding available to support the grant proposals.

The Organization awards 8 types of grants, as follows:

- (a) Research Professorship Grants, which are awarded to full-time senior faculty or persons in equivalent positions who have made outstanding contributions to cancer research. The current stipend for a Professorship is \$100,000 per year for five years or a total of \$500,000.
- (b) Acceleration Grants, which are intended to speed up the Organization's efforts to fully understand the biology behind cancer. Recipients are required to propose highly-innovative approaches that have the promise of pioneering new ways of thinking about cancer biology and therapeutics. The current stipend for an Acceleration Grant is \$70,000 per year for two years or a total of \$140,000.
- (c) Clinical Research Career Development Awards, which are awarded to promising young medical or pediatric oncologists to afford them time to conduct clinical research projects and to obtain additional training to become leaders in clinical research programs. The current stipend for a Clinical Research Career Development Award is \$45,000 per year for three years or a total of \$135,000.

NOTE 10. PROGRAMMATIC ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED)

Research (Continued)

- (d) Research Career Development Awards, which are awarded to promising cancer researchers who have advanced beyond the postdoctoral level and are well on their way to becoming outstanding independent investigators. The current stipend for a Research Career Development Award is \$45,000 per year for three years or a total of \$135,000.
- (e) Project Grants, which are awarded to support the research of established investigators working on specific projects under the direction of designated principal investigators. The current stipend for a Project Grant is \$60,000 per year for three years or a total of \$180,000.
- (f) Postdoctoral Fellowships, which are awarded to new M.D.s and Ph.D.s who will apprentice in the laboratories of senior investigators. The current stipend for a Postdoctoral Fellowship is \$30,000 per year for three years or a total of \$90,000.
- (g) Len and Susan Mark Initiative for Ovarian and Uterine/MMMT Cancer Grants, which are awarded to support the research of established investigators to advance our knowledge of the pathogenesis and treatment of Ovarian and Uterine/MMMT Cancers. The current stipend for a Mark Initiative Grant is \$100,000 per year for three years or a total of \$300,000.
- (h) International Collaboration Grants, which are awarded to promote international partnerships for outstanding cancer research in Israel between an investigator in Israel and a collaborating investigator in Canada or the United States. The support to the participating institutions will be divided such that 80% of the funds will be designated for the investigator in Israel and 20% will be designated to the investigator in North America. The current stipend for an International Collaboration Grant is \$150,000 per year for three years or a total of \$450,000.

During 2023, the Organization funded scientists at 10 research institutions in Israel and has arranged that all funds granted are provided to the scientists for research, with no overhead charge paid to the institutions. The Organization also partnered with several other cancer research funding organizations to support collaborative research efforts between Israeli and North American scientists. The Organization's funds were used to support the Israeli-based research, while the partner organizations funded the North American collaborators.

Two scientists funded by the Organization were awarded the Nobel Prize in Chemistry in 2004, and many other Israeli scientists funded by the Organization have also received international recognition by being conferred with other prestigious prizes and awards.

All grants awarded by the Organization are contingent upon the awardees conducting the specific research contemplated in their proposals and upon the Organization having sufficient means to make payments to the awardees.

Although it is frequently the intention of the Organization to award grants that will extend over multiple years, each multi-year grant is subject to an annual review and re- approval by the International Scientific Council. Accordingly, only the grant amounts awarded and approved in the current year are reported as an expense in the accompanying financial statements.

NOTE 10. PROGRAMMATIC ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED)

Public Information

The Organization publishes information that encourages an understanding of all aspects of cancer, its treatments and the research that is ongoing in Israel and across the globe to stem the spread and devastation of the disease.

NOTE 11. ADVERTISING

The Organization uses advertising and public relations services to promote its programs among the audiences it serves. The costs of advertising are expensed as incurred. During 2023 and 2022, advertising and public relations costs totaled \$35,624 and \$28,086, respectively.

NOTE 12. <u>EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLAN</u>

The Organization maintains a 403(b) plan covering all eligible employees. During 2023 and 2022, the Organization made contributions to the plan amounting to \$33,017 and \$32,229, respectively, which are included in "Employee benefits" in the accompanying statements of functional expenses.

NOTE 13. CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISK

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Organization to concentration of credit risk consist primarily of cash and cash equivalents in excess of insured amounts and investments. At times, the Organization's cash and cash equivalents and investments, which are placed with major financial institutions and brokerages, exceed the insurance coverage provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or the Securities Investor Protection Corporation. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, such excess amounts were approximately \$4,958,000 and \$1,711,000, respectively. The Organization has not experienced any losses in such accounts.

NOTE 14. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Finance Leases

The Organization acquired computer equipment under finance leases with an interest rate of 3.57%, expiring through October 2026. Underlying assets associated with these finance leases are included in property and equipment in the accompanying statements of financial position.

Components of finance lease expense for the years ended December 31, 2023, were approximately as follows:

Finance lease costs:

Amortization of finance lease liabilities	\$ 60,176
Interest on lease liabilities	 7,476
Total finance lease costs	\$ 67,652

Operating Leases

In addition to finance leases, the Organization has operating leases for office space in New York and Illinois that expire through October 2028. Total operating lease expense, for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, was \$152,830 and \$214,041, respectively.

NOTE 14. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (CONTINUED)

Operating Leases (Continued)

Short term lease costs included in total operating lease expense were \$4,933 for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Maturities of lease liabilities as of December 31, 2023, are as follows:

		Finance	(Operating
Year ending December 31:		<u>Leases</u>		Leases
2024	\$	65,976	\$	128,316
2025		65,976		116,312
2026		54,980		114,568
2027		-		118,005
2028	_	-	_	90,936
Net minimum lease payments		186,932		568,137
Less: interest	_	9,394	_	10,454
Present value of lease liabilities	\$_	177,538	\$_	557,683

Supplemental cash flow information related to leases was as follows:

Cash paid for amounts included in the measurement	2023	2022
of lease liabilities:		
Operating cash flows for operating leases	\$ 149,171	\$ 214,209
Operating cash flows for finance leases	7,476	8,997
Financing cash flows for finance leases	58,500	53,479
Average lease terms and discount rates were as follows:		
Weighted-average remaining lease term (in years):		
Finance leases	2.75	3.75
Operating leases	4.63	1.16
Weighted-average discount rate (%):		
Finance leases	3.57	3.57
Operating leases	0.92	0.77

Contingencies

The Organization is involved in various claims and legal actions arising in the ordinary course of business. Management is of the opinion that the ultimate outcome of these matters would not have a material adverse impact on the financial position of the Organization or the results of its operations.

NOTE 15. RELATED ENTITIES

The Organization has affiliates that serve as local chapters of the Organization in Canada and Israel. The Organization has no voting interests in these local chapters. However, agreements between the local chapters and the Organization allow the Organization's involvement in the awarding of research grants by the local chapters through its International Board of Trustees and Scientific Review Panel. The Organization awarded \$1,620,000 and \$1,768,000 in grants on behalf of its Canadian and Israeli affiliates in 2023 and 2022, respectively.